

2026年度 編入学試験問題

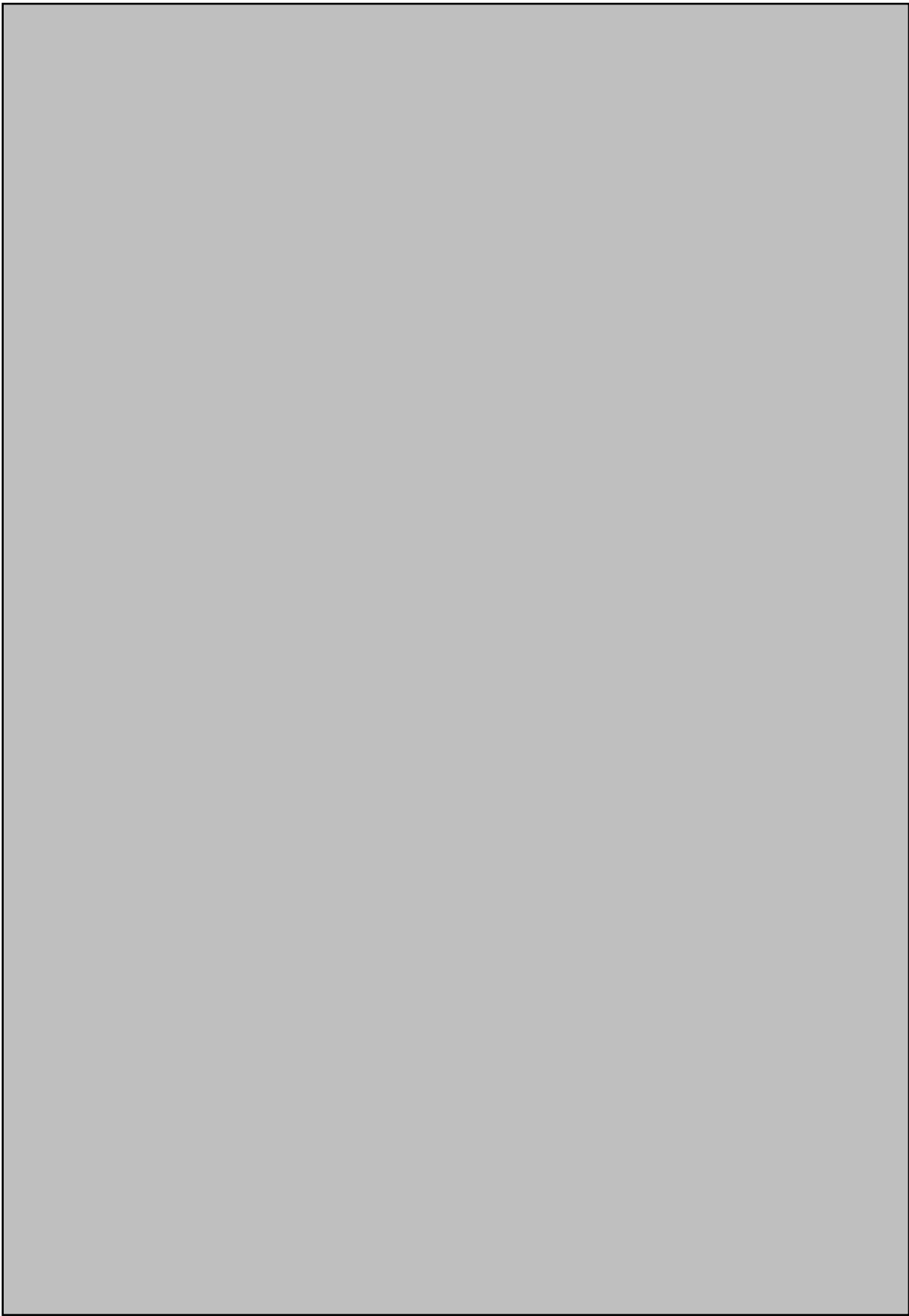
文学部 英語英文学科

英 語

注意事項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開かないこと。
2. 試験開始の合図があったら、解答用紙の所定の欄に受験番号と氏名を記入してから問題にとりかかること。
3. 解答はすべて解答用紙の所定の欄に記入すること。
4. 試験時間は、9時から10時までである。
5. 試験終了後、答案を回収する。問題冊子は持ち帰ること。

(1) READING





1. In paragraph 1, the author says the name Florence Nightingale is “synonymous with” nursing. Which of these is closest in meaning to that phrase? (1 point)
 - a. completely separate from
 - b. a common mistake for
 - c. closely associated with
 - d. the sole example of

2. In paragraph 1, the author says, “She recognized how atrocious the conditions were in wartime hospitals.” Which of these is closest in meaning to the word *atrocious*? (1 point)
 - a. ordinary
 - b. extremely bad
 - c. old-fashioned
 - d. surprising

3. Choose the best word to complete this statement about Florence Nightingale’s work: Her careful study and use of statistics helped to create _____ medicine. (1 point)
 - a. traditional
 - b. emotional
 - c. scientific
 - d. alternative

4. What problem did Florence Nightingale’s charts clearly show during the Crimean War? (1 point)
 - a. That soldiers were dying mainly from diseases, not from battle wounds.
 - b. That soldiers were unhappy with the quality of military food.
 - c. That many nurses were untrained for war conditions.
 - d. That hospitals were spending too much money on supplies.

5. Choose the correct words to fill in the blanks i, ii, iii, iv, and v, **in the summary (below)** of the information in paragraph 4. Two words are not used. (5 points)

- a. at
- b. for
- c. in
- d. of
- e. on
- f. as
- g. to

By offering her diagnosis, Nightingale laid out a clear set (i)_____ standards aimed (ii)_____ improving hospital conditions. Some recommendations, such as installing easy-to-clean equipment and giving patients nutritious food, are now seen (iii)_____ basic, but her focus (iv)_____ comfort and hygiene still continues (v)_____ modern hospital design.

6. Complete the sentence with the most accurate phrase. (1 point)

According to the text, Nightingale's book *Notes on Nursing* explained that many patient sufferings

- a. were the unavoidable result of disease.
- b. were caused by poor hygiene and environment.
- c. were evidence of a doctor's failure.
- d. could not be controlled by nurses.

7. Choose the correct words to fill in the blanks I, II, III, IV, and V in paragraph 8. Three words are not used. (5 points)

- a. way
- b. correspondence
- c. appearances
- d. initiating
- e. comfortable
- f. initiatives
- g. efforts
- h. hospital

8. Which of the following was NOT mentioned in the text as something Florence Nightingale did? (1 point)

- a. Designed the first professional nursing curriculum.
- b. Helped establish a statistical branch of the army.
- c. Invented the first hospital equipment for surgery.
- d. Wrote letters to improve nursing in other countries.

9. In one or two sentences, summarize the main idea of this text in your own words.

3 points total

2 points: appropriate summarizing

1 point: English spelling and grammar

10. Explain how Florence Nightingale used statistics to improve medical care. (3 points)

11. Florence Nightingale used data and new methods in statistics in her work. How do you think data and technology will affect your own life in the future? (3 points)

(2) WRITING

Instructions: Please answer the following email.

Be sure to include:

- 1) Opening and closing greetings
- 2) Polite email language
- 3) An answer to every question

Dear Ms. Yuko Sengawa,

Thank you for your interest in a part-time job as an English tutor at our cram school. We will need two or three new recruits, but before we ask you to come for an interview, we have a few questions.

First, what experience with English and/or any other languages do you have? Although most of our students are Japanese school students, we have children of various nationalities. Your main duties will require coaching in English exams but to explain certain things in Japanese and/or another language, and to help our students improve their English skills actively. Please tell us about your level of English and any qualifications you have or tests you have passed.

Second, do you have any other skills that might be useful in our office? For example, we have some clerical work available, such as organizing paperwork, keeping records on our computer system, and typing.

Finally, what days of the week are you available? We would need you to work at least twice a week, and preferably three or four days a week, and for about three or four hours each time. Let me know if there are any days you cannot work. Also, what times would you be available? And how flexible can you be about the times?

We look forward to hearing your reply. We will send the paperwork after we hear from you.

Best regards,
Jane Frazer

Rubric	25 points Total
Appropriate language: tone, word choice etc.	5
Correct email form: Greeting, Closing, etc.	5
Grammar & Spelling	5
Answering all questions appropriately	5
Depth, detail, and engagement	5